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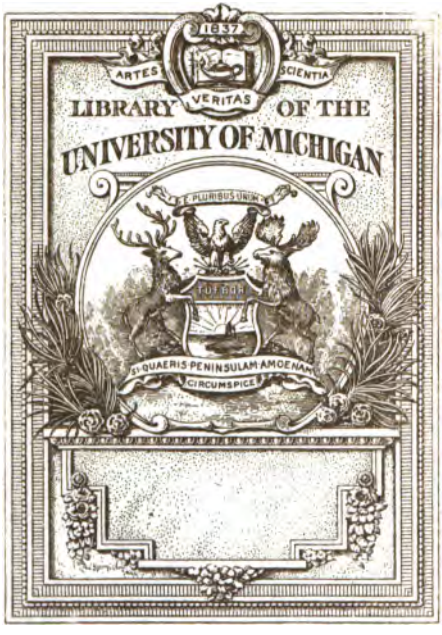

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A Reading List on the Care of Dependent Children

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The Welfare of Children

A Reading List on the Care of Dependent Children

SCHEME OF CLASSIFICATION

I. BIBLIOGRAPHIES.

II. GENERAL SOURCES OF INFORMATION.

III. FACTORS TENDING TO PRODUCE JUVENILE DELINQUENCY AND DEPENDENCE.

- a. General.
- b. Psychological and physical causes and characteristics.
- c. Poverty, tenement and street life.
- d. Child labor.

IV. CARE OF DEPENDENT, DESTITUTE AND NEGLECTED CHILDREN.

V. METHODS OF PREVENTION AND REFORM OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

- a. General.
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  2. Truant schools.
  3. Industrial schools and moral value of manual training.
  4. Colonies and farms.
  5. Juvenile courts and probation work.

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PREFATORY NOTE.

References to books are arranged alphabetically by authors under headings. References to magazines follow, arranged alphabetically by title of magazine.

The abbreviation N. C. C. C. denotes the annual reports of the National Conference of Charities and Correction.

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Bernstein, L. B. Jewish dependent children (*in* Charities, v. 16: 262-3, May 26, '06).

Boarding-out system.

Peiser, Simon Cottage plan in children's institutions (*in* Charities, v. 16: 263-4, May 26, '06).

Care of orphans in England and Germany.

Muensterberg, Emil Impressions of American charity; Chapter VI, The care of children (*in* Charities, v. 18: 399-404, Jul. 6, '07).

Reviews present methods of care of juvenile dependents.

Folks, Homer — Dependent children reared in families rather than in institutions (*in* Charities Review, v. 5: 140-45, Jan. '96).

Points out advantages of family life.

Delafield, W. — Effect of institution life on childhood (*in* Charities Review, v. 5: 403-7, Jun. '96).

Favorable to institution life, yet suggesting improvement.

Heymann, M. — Jewish child-saving in the United States (*in* Charities Review, v. 6: 438-40, Jul. '97).

Custody of children (*in* Charities Review, v. 9: 153-5, Jun. '99).

Deals with a decision of the New York State Court of Appeals restoring children to their parents after they had been committed to the care of the Children's Aid Society.

Foundlings of France (*in* Charities Review, v. 9: 246-7, Aug. '99).

Whereabouts of placed-out children (*in* Charities Review, v. 10: 8-9, Mar. '00).

Points out the inadvisability of informing parents where their children are placed out.

State care in Massachusetts (*in* Charities Review, v. 10: 236-7, Aug. '00).

Waugh, Benjamin — Baby-farming (*in* Contemporary, v. 57: 700-14, May, '90).

Exposes the cruelty of the system in England.

Barnett, H. O. — Home or the barrack for pauper children? (*in* Contemporary, v. 66: 243-58, Aug. '94).

Points out evils of pauper schools in England.

Jeune, Mrs. F. — Illegitimate children; saving the innocents (*in* Fortnightly, v. 44: 345-56, Sept. '85).

Samuels, Emma — Adoption of street Arabs by the State (*in* Fortnightly, v. 69: 111-18, Jan. '98).

English article suggesting the establishment of state schools of various kinds for homeless children.

Low, F. H. — Remedy for baby-farming (*in* Fortnightly, v. 69: 280-6, Feb. '98).

Proposes an organization with committee in each town, having a system of registration and inspection of suitable homes.

Streeter, W. B. Care of dependent children in Indiana (*in* Forum, v. 32: 737-46, Feb. '02).

Describes the well-organized system of state supervision in force there.

Nelson, N. O. Colony of children in New Mexico (*in* New England Magazine, new series v. 17: 166-9, Oct. '97).

A baby community, the children being brought there at the age of five or before and left to grow up amid good surroundings.

Cole, W. I. Children's institutions of Boston (*in* New England Magazine, new series v. 17: 327-41, Nov. '97).

Fully illustrated.

Brace, C. L. What the cities are doing for the children of the poor (*in* New England Magazine, v. 25: 63-73, Sept. '01).

Mentions briefly the work of various organizations to better the environment of poor children.

Gerry, E. T. Cruelty to children (*in* North American Review, v. 137: 68-75, Jul. '83).

Williams, H. S. What shall be done with dependent children? (*in* North American Review, v. 164: 404-14, Apr. '97).

Maintains that each state should have a complete system of care and supervision.

Wright, H. C. State care of dependent children (*in* North American Review, v. 171: 112-23, Jul. '00).

Advocates the placing-out of children in private families.

Finley, J. H. Problems of children in cities (*in* Review of Reviews, v. 4: 683-7, Jan. '92).

Deals with conditions in New York City, work for the tenement child and the care of children in the charge of the state.

Two champions of the children: Elbridge Gerry and his society; Benjamin Waugh and the British children (*in* Review of Reviews, v. 4: 689-701, Jan. '92).

Societies for the prevention of cruelty to children.

V. METHODS OF PREVENTION AND REFORM OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

a. General (covering several methods).

Boies, H. M. Science of penology. 1901. p. 245-63, 293-4, 332-54.

Reviews briefly the systems of treatment of juvenile offenders giving statistics. Outlines a system for state care of presumptive criminals.

Brace, C. L. Dangerous classes of New York and twenty years' work among them. 1872.

Work among the child criminals and vagrants.

Brace, Emma, ed. Life of Charles Loring Brace. 1894.

Interesting account of the lifework of the founder of the Children's Aid Society.

Cushing, G. D. Work of societies for the prevention of cruelty to children essential in the prevention of crime (*in* N. C. C. C. 1906. p. 106-11).

Delinquent children (*in* N. C. C. C. 1898. p. 404-80).

Articles on: Duty of State to delinquent children, Classification, education, moral and industrial training of juvenile delinquents, Justifiable paroles. Discussion.

Francis, V. H. Delinquent girl (*in* N. C. C. C. 1906. p. 138-45).

Gunckel, J. E. Boyville, a history of fifteen years' work among newsboys. Toledo Newsboys' Association. 1905).

Henderson, C. R. Modern methods of charity. 1904.

Brief accounts of preventive and reformatory measures in the United States and other countries.

International Congress of Charities, Correction and Philanthropy. Care of dependent, neglected and wayward children. 1894. p. 100-28.

Articles on: Value of discrimination in dealing with juvenile offenders, Family life for wayward children.

Juvenile delinquents (*in* N. C. C. C. 1903. p. 206-44, 513-21).

Articles on: Reformation of juvenile delinquents through the juvenile courts, Reforming delinquent children, The Street boy—who he is and what to do with him.

Juvenile reform (*in* N. C. C. C. 1896. p. 342-67).

Articles on: Use of libraries in reformatory work, Scholastic and industrial education, The Juvenile delinquent, evolution of modern methods for his reformation.

Juvenile reformation (*in* N. C. C. C. 1895. p. 216-44).

Articles on: Influence of children in their homes after institution life, Remedial work in behalf of our youth, Obligations of the state to juvenile delinquents.

Lee, Joseph. Constructive and preventive philanthropy. 1902.

Broad in scope. Includes the home, vacation schools, baths, playgrounds, outings, boys' clubs, industrial training. References at heads of chapters.

Morrison, W. D. Juvenile offenders. 1897. p. 179-317.

Deals with treatment of juvenile crime by admonition, fining, corporal punishment, imprisonment and corrective institutions.

Pattengill, H. R. That ounce of prevention (*in* N. C. C. C. 1899. p. 326-30).

Deals with home, school, reading, etc., as preventives of crime.

Tallack, William. Neglected youth and juvenile delinquency (*in his* Penological and preventive principles. 1889. p. 349-84).

Methods of reform in Great Britain.

Wines, E. C. State of prisons and of child-saving institutions in the civilized world. 1880.

Historical and descriptive accounts of child-saving work in many countries.

Zueblin, Charles. Public recreation (*in his* American municipal progress. 1903. p. 276-301).

Describes the establishment of playgrounds, baths, recreation piers in various cities and of a summer camp for Boston boys.

Randall, C. D. Michigan system of child-saving (*in* American Journal of Sociology, v. 1: 710-24, May, '96).

Excellent system. Principal features are state school for dependent children, industrial schools, State Board of charities, compulsory education, factory inspection regarding minors and laws for protection of children.

Storrs, L. C. Correctional work in Michigan (*in* Annals of the American Academy, v. 23: 472-6, May '04).

Fallows, A. K. [City boys'] temptations to be good (*in* Century, v. 67, new series, v. 45: 169-79, Dec. '03).

A popularly written illustrated article dealing with truants, playcentres and boys' clubs.

Kansas and Pennsylvania statutes for delinquent children (*in* Charities, v. 7: 103-5, Aug. 3, '01).

Conference on backward, truant and delinquent children (*in* Charities, v. 12: 657-61, Jun. 25, '04).

Summary of papers presented.

Taylor, G. R. Going the juvenile court one better (*in* Charities, v. 16: 374-6, Jun. 16, '06).

Discusses the movement toward a national organization for the protection of children and for preventive work.

Low, M. F. Chicago Juvenile Protective League (*in* Charities, v. 18: 300-2, Jun. 8, '07).

An organization of adults for the prevention of juvenile crime.

Taylor, G. R. Social settlements and children (*in* Chautauquan, v. 43: 360-9, Jun. '06).

Work of a Chicago settlement among children.

Snedden, D. S. Public school and juvenile delinquency (*in* Educational Review, v. 33: 374-85, Apr. '07).

Believes that the scope of the public school system should be enlarged so as to include all children of school age. Mentions points in which public schools and reform schools may profit by each other's experience.

Jones, I. C. and others. Treatment of juvenile delinquents; a symposium (*in* Independent, v. 44: 293-9, Mar. 3, '92).

Articles on: Origin of juvenile reformatories, Causes of delinquency, Methods of reformation, Debauching influences and boys' clubs.

Townsend, Mrs. J. D. Curfew for city children (*in* North American Review, v. 163: 725-30, Dec. '96).

Buck, Winifred. Objections to a children's curfew (*in* North American Review, v. 164: 381-4, Mar. '97).

Maintains that the street is preferable to most tenement homes on summer evenings.

b. Methods of prevention.

1. *Moral training in schools.*

Adler, Felix. Moral instruction of children. 1902.

Discusses methods and outlines a course of moral instruction.

Boies, H. M. Education of children in public schools (*in his* Science of penology. 1901. p. 355-91).

Points out the causes of the failure of our schools to reduce criminality.

Green, S. M. Education as a means of preventing crime (*in his* Crime: its nature, causes, treatment and prevention. 1898. p. 257-89).

Fairchild, E. M. Society's need of effective ethical instruction and the suggestion of an available method (*in* American Journal of Sociology, v. 4: 433-47, Jan. '99).

Bisbee, M. D. Moral education in schools (*in* Education, v. 2: 253-57, Jan. '82).

Points out the requisites necessary in order to give proper attention to moral instruction.

Hailman, W. N. What moral results should common school training give? (*in* Education, v. 4: 115-26, Mar. '84).

Deals with needs and ideals rather than with methods.

Prince, J. T. Moral training and school government (*in* Education, v. 5: 113-26, Nov. '84).

White, E. E. Moral education in schools (*in* Education, v. 7: 223-33, Dec. '86).

Deals with principles and incentives.

Bouton, Eugene Moral training in the public schools (*in* Education, v. 8: 411-21, Mar. '88).

Deals with the responsibility of the school as a moral force.

Capen and Barrell. Moral training in the public schools (*in* Education, v. 9: 524-36, Apr. '89).

What may be accomplished and how.

Pickard, J. L. Checks to criminal tendency needed in schools (*in* Education, v. 17: 389-95, Mar. '97).

Evans, F. D. Evolution of character in children (*in* Education, v. 20: 236-44, Dec. '99).

Shows responsibility of the home.

Sheldon, W. D. Ethical function of the school (*in* Education, v. 25: 321-32, Feb. '05).

Ethical teaching in our schools (*in* Education, v. 27: 193-9, 262-70, 353-60. Dec. '06-Feb. '07).

Palmer, G. H. Moral conduct; can it be taught in schools (*in* Forum, v. 14: 673-85, Jan. '93).

Hervey, W. L. Religious and moral teaching in the school (*in* Outlook v. 82: 316-20, Feb. 10, '06).

Newton & Patton Moral education in schools (*in* North American, v. 137: 99-117, Aug. '83).

2. *Clubs and summer camps.*

Braithwaite, W. J. — Boys' clubs (*in* Urwick, E. J. Studies of boy life in our cities. 1904. p. 174-232).
Treats of club work in England.

Buck, Winifred — Boys' self-governing clubs. 1903.
Helpful and practical for the club "adviser." Deals with organization, management and ethical results of such clubs.

Clark, W. A. — Boys' clubs. 1902.
Describes work of a large club and of small clubs. Gives chapter on self-government. Contains classified list of games and public entertainments.

Forbush, W. B. — Boy problem. c1901.
Deals fully with boys' clubs and social organizations. Includes very valuable chapter giving many suggestions on how to help boys. Gives directory of social organizations for boys and a bibliography of 8 pages on work with boys.

Mead, G. W. — Modern methods in church work. 1906. p. 242-60.
Brief chapters on the Boys' Brigade and other boys' clubs.

Newman, B. P. and others — Boys' club in theory and practice: a manual of suggestions for workers. 1900.
An English publication.

Stelzle, Charles — Boys of the street, how to win them. 1904.
A suggestive little volume on club work with boys.

Wendell, E. J. — Boys' clubs in New York (*in* Woods, R. A. and others, Poor in great cities. 1895. p. 151-76).
Describes work of various clubs.

O'Brien, V. L. — Columbia Park boys' club of San Francisco (*in* American Journal of Sociology, v. 7: 249-61, Sept. '01).
Account of its work and influence.

Lee, Joseph — Boys' clubs and their work (*in* Charities, v. 6: 394-9, May 4, '01).

Rogers, J. E. — "State of Columbia" (*in* Charities, v. 12: 245-50, Mar. 5, '04).
A summer camp junior republic of San Francisco boys.

Langdon, W. C. Juvenile city league (*in* Charities, v. 12: 922-6, Sept. 10, '04).

New York boys' club for civic improvement.

Forbush, W. B. Clubs for street boys (*in* Charities, v. 16: 213-15, May 5, '06).

Historical.

Todd, A. J. Experiment in man making (*in* Charities, v. 17: 131-7, Oct. 20, '06).

Boytown, a boys' summer camp near San Francisco.

Imbrie & Proudfit Our boys' club and its growth (*in* Charities, v. 18: 181-85, May 11, '07).

West Side Juvenile Club of New York.

Brown, M. W. Newsboys' association of Grand Rapids, Michigan (*in* Charities Review, v. 8: 236-41, Jul. '93).

An organization formed by the "Evening Press" for business purposes, with neighborhood clubs and several interesting features.

Gibbons, W. F. Boys' Industrial Association: how to prevent the development of the tough (*in* Chautauquan, v. 27: 625-33, Sept. '98).

Illustrated account of boys' club in coal-mining region of Pennsylvania.

Babbitt, J. A. Chautauqua boys' club (*in* Chautauquan, v. 32: 146-8, Nov. '00).

Hale, E. E. Story of a boys' club (*in* Cosmopolitan, v. 14: 549-52, Mar. '93).

How it was started.

Talbot, W. T. Physical abnormalities which boys' club leaders should understand (*in* Education, v. 23: 299-304, Jan. '03).

Drummond, Henry Boys' Brigade (*in* Good Words, v. 32: 93-100, 1891).

Describes work of a military organization for the making of men.

Boys' brigade (*in* McClure, v. 2: 68-77, Dec. '93).

De Meritte, E. Vacation camp for boys (*in* Independent, v. 57: 262-6, Aug. 4, '04).

Illustrated article outlining the daily work of the camp.

Mathewson, A. M. Significant boy experiment (*in* Independent, v. 60: 665-6, Mar. 22, '06).

Boys' Good Government Club of New Haven, made up of boys under probation.

McClure, W. F. Cleveland boys' club (*in* Munsey, v. 30: 393-6, Dec. '03).

Thomson, E. P. Remarkable boys' club, Fall River (*in* New England Magazine, new series, v. 19: 488-97, Dec. '98).

Sanborn, A. F. Boys and boys' clubs (*in* North American Review, v. 167: 254-6, Aug. '98).

Illustrates the lack of application among poor city boys.

Buck, Winifred Boys' clubs (*in* North American Review, v. 167: 509-12. Oct. '98).

Suggests a few possibilities of the club with regard to the development of character.

Lewis, C. L. Summer camps for boys (*in* Outlook, v. 80: 378-80, Jun. 10, '05).

Points out their advantages and their amusements. Outlines a typical day in camp.

Kinnicutt, W. H. School in the camp (*in* Outlook, v. 83: 706-12, Jul. 28, '06).

Rouillion, L. Summer camps for boys (*in* Review of Reviews, v. 21: 697-703, Jun. '00).

Illustrated. Mentions camps connected with the Y. M. C. A.

Wendell, E. J. Boys' clubs (*in* Scribner, v. 9: 738-52, Jun. '91).

Illustrated article dealing with the social side of boys' club work in New York.

Pierce, D. T. Boys' club idea (*in* World to-day, v. 8: 390-3, Apr. '05).

Deals with two large clubs in New York.

Beard, A. E. S. Summer outing camps (*in* World to-day, v. 11: 724-30, Jul. '06).

Talbot, W. T. Summer camps for boys (*in* World's Work, v. 10: 6167-74, May, '05).

Illustrated article showing the wholesome influences of camp life.

3. *Vacation schools and playgrounds.*

Groos, Karl. Play of man. 1901.

A psychological investigation of play activities, with a section on the theory of play from several standpoints.

Riis, J. A. Battle with the slum. 1902. p. 264-309, 341-410.

Tells in a readable style the story of the establishment of parks, playgrounds and vacation schools in New York.

Tsanoff, S. V. Educational value of the children's playgrounds. 1897.

Veiller, Lawrence. Parks and playgrounds for tenement districts (*in* De Forest, R. W. and others. Tenement house problem. 1903. v. 2, p. 1-13).

Locates the present park area in Greater New York and the needs in each tenement ward of Manhattan.

Zueblin, Charles. Chicago's municipal playgrounds (*in* American Journal of Sociology, v. 4: 145-58, Sept. '98).

Describes two months' experience with playgrounds, showing difficulties and success.

American, Sadie. Movement for small playgrounds (*in* American Journal of Sociology, v. 4: 159-70, Sept. '98).

Shows progress of playground establishment in various cities.

Movement for vacation schools (*in* American Journal of Sociology, v. 4: 309-25, Nov. '98).

Describes progress of vacation schools in various cities.

Lee, Joseph. Summer playgrounds (*in* Charities, v. 6: 176-82, Mar. 2, '01).

Idea of vacation schools (*in* Charities, v. 9: 220-4, Sept. 6, '02).

Points out their aims.

Stover, C. B. Seward Park playground (*in* Charities, v. 10: 127-33, Feb. 7, '03).

Leland, Arthur — Playground self government (*in* Charities, v. 12: 586-90, Jun. 4. '04).

Miniature city organization of public playgrounds of Louisville.

MacDonald and Irwin — Days of cold snaps and thaws on a park playground (*in* Charities, v. 12: 591-4, Jun. 4, '04).

Pastimes of children in Seward Park in winter.

Robinson, L. V. — City of Hawthorne (*in* Charities, v. 15: 182-5, Nov. 4, '05).

Self-government in a playground.

Lee, Joseph — Play as landscape (*in* Charities, v. 16: 427-32, Jul. 7, '06).

Suggests ways by which play may be allowed in parks without interfering with the artistic effect.

Charities, v. 18: 471-565, Aug. 3, '07.

Entire number deals with play and playgrounds.

Pingree gardens and children's playground in Denver (*in* Charities Review, v. 8: 443-4, Dec. '98).

Lee, Joseph — Charitable preventive work among children (*in* Charities Review, v. 10: 586-600, Feb. '01).

History of playgrounds and vacation schools in various cities.

Tarrant, M. E. — Louisville summer playgrounds (*in* Chautauquan, v. 37: 473-6, Aug. '03).

Play and playgrounds (*in* Chautauquan, v. 40: 470-8, Jan. '05).

Organization and equipment, playgrounds as social centres, references, sources of information and hints for encouragement of playground work.

Lee, Joseph — System of public playgrounds (*in* Chautauquan, v. 43: 352-9, Jun. '06).

Outlines essentials in the planning of playgrounds.

Bradley, J. E. — Play in relation to character (*in* Education, v. 19: 406-13, Mar. '99).

Cardozo, F. I. — Benefits of vacation schools (*in* Education, v. 22: 141-50, Nov. '01).

American, Sadie — History and purpose of vacation schools (*in* Education, v. 26: 509-18, 614-23, May-Jun. '06).

Hughes, J. L. — Educational value of play and the recent play movement in Germany (*in* Educational Review, v. 8: 327-36, Nov. '94.)

Robinson, C. M. — Vacation schools (*in* Educational Review, v. 17: 250-60, Mar. '99).

Work of Chicago, New York, Buffalo and Indianapolis vacation schools.

Lee, Joseph — Playground education (*in* Educational Review, v. 22: 449-71, Dec. '01).

How to develop the boy through play during the "dramatic age," "age of self-assertion," and "age of loyalty."

Putnam, H. C. — Vacation schools (*in* Forum, v. 30: 492-5, Dec. '00).

Points out their aims and advantages.

Curtis, H. S. — Vacation schools and playgrounds (*in* Harper's, v. 105: 22-29, Jun. '02).

Interesting illustrated article on work of vacation schools.

Tsanoff, S. V. — Children's playgrounds (*in* Municipal Affairs, v. 2: 293-303, Jun. '98).

Value of play and playground provisions in various cities.

McNutt, G. L. — Chicago's ten-million dollar experiment in social redemption (*in* Independent, v. 57: 612-17, Sept. 15, '04).

Establishment of parks with playgrounds and gymnasiums in Chicago. Gives plans.

Recreation plus education (*in* Municipal Affairs, v. 2: 433-8, Sept. '98).

Vacation schools in New York.

Lee, Joseph — Boston's playground system (*in* New England Magazine, new series, v. 27: 521-36, Jan. '03).

Henry, Arthur — Outdoor recreation league (*in* Outlook, v. 64: 47-53, Jan. 6, '00).

Establishment of an outdoor gymnasium in Seward Park.

Wharton, G. W. City for the children (*in* Outlook, v. 72: 30-37, Sept. 6, '02).

Illustrated. Deals with opening of playgrounds, baths, vacation schools in New York.

Jones, K. A. Vacation schools in the United States (*in* Review of Reviews, v. 17: 710-6, Jun. '98).

Kirkpatrick, E. A. Play as a factor in social and educational reforms (*in* Review of Reviews, v. 20: 192-96, Aug. '99).

Harris, G. W. Playground city (*in* Review of Reviews, v. 32: 574-80, Nov. '05).

Illustrated. Deals with sports in New York parks.

Shaw, A. M. Spread of vacation schools (*in* World's Work, v. 8: 5405-14, Oct. '04).

4. *"Fresh air" work.*

Bickwell, E. P. Summer outings (*in* N. C. C. C. 1904. p. 280-84).

Parsons, Willard Story of the fresh-air fund (*in* Woods, R. A. and others. Poor in great cities. 1895. p. 131-50).

Points out its beneficial results.

Ufford, W. S. Fresh air charity in the United States. 1897 (Pamphlet).

Allen, W. H. Fresh air work (*in* Annals of the American Academy, v. 23: 464-71, May, '04).

Work of the New York Association for Improving the Condition of the Poor.

Summer philanthropy (*in* Charities, v. 7: 279-88, Oct. 5, '01).

Fresh air work in various cities.

McLean, F. H. Summer outing work in Chicago (*in* Charities, v. 9: 342-6, Oct. 4, '02).

Lies, E. T. Country outings for city children (in Charities, v. 12: 695-703, Jul. 2, '04).

Brandt, Lilian What a day brought forth at Sea Breeze (*in* Charities, v. 12: 816-7, Aug. 6, '04).

Fresh air excursion of colored children.

Ovington, M. W. Fresh air work among colored children in New York (*in* Charities, v. 17: 115-7, Oct. 13, '06).

Almy, Frederic Advertising fresh-air work (*in* Charities Review, v. 9: 280-1, Sept. '99).

Original methods of raising funds used in Buffalo.

Extension of fresh air work (*in* Charities Review, v. 10: 275-7, Sept. '00).

c. Methods of reform.

1. *Reformatories.*

Children (*in* N. C. C. C. 1905. p. 94-149, 539-46).

Articles on: Report of committee, Juvenile reformatory of the twentieth century, Plea for esthetic surroundings, Evils of institutional childhood, Ethical culture in children's institutions, Industrial causes of juvenile delinquency. Discussion.

Du Cane, Sir E. F. Punishment and prevention of crime. 1885. p. 199-231.

Historical sketch of juvenile reformatories and industrial schools in Great Britain.

Folks, Homer Delinquent children (*in his* Care of destitute, neglected and delinquent children. 1902. p. 198-238).

Deals with several juvenile reformatories and the probation system.

Juvenile delinquents (*in* N. C. C. C. 1890. p. 214-43, 365-70).

Articles on: Report of Committee, Reformatories for juvenile delinquents, Juvenile reformatories, Baltimore house of refuge. Discussion.

Juvenile delinquents (*in* N. C. C. C. 1902. p. 250-64, 423-72).

Articles on: Practical thoughts on reformatory work, Cultivation of individuality, Punishments, Dietaries, Buildings for reformatories.

Juvenile reformatories and industrial schools (*in* N. C. C. C. 1901. p. 245-83).

Articles on: Origin and development of the juvenile reformatory, Girl's reformatories and their characteristics, The reform-school officer: what he should be and how to get and keep him.

Kellor, F. A. Experimental sociology: delinquents. 1901. p. 216-25.

Discusses some defects in children's institutions.

Morrison, W. D. Crime and its causes. 1891. p. 159-176.

Treats of the relation of crime to the age of the offender. Advocates a graded set of institutions in dealing with young criminals.

Morse, Mrs. F. F. The methods most helpful to girls (*in* N. C. C. C. 1904. p. 306-11).

Nibecker, F. H. Influence of children in their homes after institutional life (*in* N. C. C. C. 1895. p. 216-29).

Discusses the classes of families from which children come, the fundamental causes in their character which produce delinquency and the various influences of institution life.

Oppenheim, Nathan Institutional life in the development of the child (*in his* Development of the child. 1902. p. 241-65).

Points out the essential defects of institution life.

Reform schools (in N. C. C. C. 1892. p. 166-82, 410-14).

Articles on: General features of reform school work, Reform school chaplain, Reform work for girls, Aims, methods and results of reform-school training.

Reform work (*in* N. C. C. C. 1897. p. 115-39, 453-6).

Articles on: Trade teaching in juvenile reformatories, Seven years in a juvenile reformatory, Do reform schools reform, Industrial training in girls' schools, Catholic reformatory agencies, Habits of thrift. Discussion.

Reformatories (*in* N. C. C. C. 1894. p. 149-67, 288-90).

Articles on: General culture in State Schools, Our work and the outlook, Woman's influence in juvenile reformatories. Discussion.

Reformatories and industrial schools (*in* N. C. C. C. 1900. p. 188-225, 418-24).

Articles on: Twenty years of progress, Civil service rules in state institutions, Merit and demerit system, Juvenile delinquency and its general treatment, Co-operation of superintendents of reformatories, Discussion on reformatories.

Snedden, D. S. Administration and educational work of American juvenile reform schools. 1907.

Mac Queary, T. H. Reformation of juvenile offenders in Illinois (*in* American Journal of Sociology, v. 8: 644-54, Mar. '03).

Describes work of three reformatories.

School for delinquent and truant children in Illinois (*in* American Journal of Sociology, v. 9: 10-19, Jul. '03).

Nibecker, F. H. Education of juvenile delinquents (*in* Annals of the American Academy, v. 23: 483-92, May, '04).

Discusses needful elements in the curriculum of schools for delinquents.

Kellor, F. A. Play in institutions for children (*in* Charities, v. 6: 297-300, Apr. 6, '01).

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New York's juvenile reformatories (*in* Charities, v. 12: 621-30, Jun. 11, '04).

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Summarizes methods of relief used in many cities to help children who are truants from lack of suitable clothing.

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Riis, J. A. One way out (*in* Century, v. 51, new series, v. 29: 303-8, Dec. '95).

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Stone, S. H. Berkshire industrial farm (*in* Charities, v. 10: 138-41, Feb. 7, '03).

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Parsons, F. G. Second children's farm in New York (*in* Charities, v. 11: 220-23, Sept. 5, '03).

De Witt Clinton Park.

Marsh, B. C. New departure in summer outing (*in* Charities, v. 12: 957-9, Sept. 24, '04).

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George Junior Republic.

Phillips, R. E. Art of saving character (*in* World's Work, v. 2: 1296-1306, Oct. '01).

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Articles on: Recent progress of juvenile court movement, Child of the juvenile court, Necessity for the lawyer in the juvenile court, Phases of the probation work of the juvenile court. Discussion.

Lindsey, B. B. Reformation of juvenile delinquents through the juvenile courts (*in* N. C. C. C. 1903. p. 206-30).

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[Probation work] (*in* N. C. C. C. 1906. p. 117-38, 574-9).
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Kelsey, Carl — Juvenile court of Chicago and its work (*in* Annals of the American Academy, v. 17: 298-304, Mar. '01).

Williamson, E. E. — Probation and juvenile courts (*in* Annals of the American Academy, v. 20: 259-67, Jul. '02).

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Juvenile courts in rural districts of the central west (*in* Annals of the American Academy, v. 27: 447-50, Mar. '06).

Fallows, A. K. — Fair play for wayward children (*in* Century, v. 73, new series, v. 51: 253-63, Dec. '06).

A popularly written illustrated article on children's courts, the probation system and the George Junior Republic.

Eliot, Ada — American probation system (*in* Charities, v. 9: 279-84, Sept. 20, '02).

Sketches provisions of probation laws in several states.

Juvenile court in legislation in Pennsylvania (*in* Charities, v. 10: 248-9, Mar. 14, '03).

Juvenile court and probation work (*in* Charities, v. 11: 395-436, Nov. 7, '03).

Entire number good. Articles on experience in Denver, New York, Chicago, Pennsylvania, St. Louis and an orphan house.

Charities, v. 13, Jan. 7, '05.

Entire number deals with juvenile courts and probation work. Includes digest of statutes, problems of administration, etc.

Bartlett, L. C. Value of volunteers in probation work (*in* Charities, v. 14: 955-7, Jul. 29, '05).

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Friday, L. F. Court studies from life (*in* Charities, v. 15: 79-81, Oct. 7, '05).

Statistics of negro children under probation in Baltimore.

Essentials of probation (*in* Charities, v. 15: 364, Dec. 16, '05).

Jenkins, E. F. Reply [to above] (*in* Charities, v. 15: 413-4, Dec. 30, '05).

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Addams, Jane Probation work under civil service (*in* Charities, v. 15: 881-2, Mar. 17, '06).

In Cook County, Illinois.

Devine, E. T. Proposed New York system of probation (*in* Charities, v. 15: 896, Mar. 24, '06).

Favorable.

Real probation and its opponents (*in* Charities, v. 16: 6-8, Apr. 7, '06).

Discusses the Page-Cox bills on probation in New York state.

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Discussion of bills on probation passed April 30, 1906.

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Jones, Edith Probation in practice (*in* Charities, v. 17: 980-7, Mar. 2, '07).

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Muensterberg, Emil — Impressions of American charity. Chapter 7, Juvenile courts (*in* Charities, v. 18: 581-5, Aug. 10, '07).

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Coulter, E. K. — New York children's court (*in* Contemporary, v. 87: 516-23, Apr. '05).

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Villard, O. G. — Year of the children's court (*in* Nation, v. 77: 262-3, Oct. 1, '03).

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Coulter, E. K. — Alien colonies and the children's court (*in* North American Review, v. 179: 731-40, Nov. '04).

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Haskell, H. J. — "Kid judge" of Denver (*in* Outlook, v. 80: 497-501, Jun. 24, '05).

Chatty account of Judge Lindsey's work with delinquents.

Maule, Frances — Getting at the boys (*in* Outlook, v. 81: 822-6, Dec. 2, '05).

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New York children's court (*in* Review of Reviews, v. 31: 492-4, Apr. '05).

Björkman, F. M. — Children's court in American city life (*in* Review of Reviews, v. 33: 305-11, Mar. '06).

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Thurston, H. W. — Social significance of the juvenile court (*in* School Review, v. 14: 415-24, Jun. '06).

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Beneficial effects of parole system.

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